

→ Prefixes

- ✓ Not or without:
 - **a-, an-, in-, non-, un-:** not
 - **pseudo-:** false
 - **dis-:** opposite of
 - **mal-, mis-:** bad, wrong
- ✓ Numbers:
 - **mono-, uni-:** one
 - **bi-, di-:** two
 - **tri-:** three
 - **quad-:** four
 - **pent-, quin-:** five
 - **hex-:** six
 - **sept-:** seven
 - **oct-:** eight
 - **deca-:** ten
 - **cent-:** hundred
- ✓ Size and amount:
 - **macro-, mega-:** large
 - **micro-, min-:** small
 - **multi-, poly-:** many
 - **omni-, pan-:** all
 - **ambi-, amphi-:** both
 - **hemi-, semi-:** half
 - **hyper-:** excessive, more
 - **hypo-:** less, under
- ✓ Position and direction:
 - **anti-, contra-:** against
 - **circum-, peri-:** around
 - **ab-, de-:** away from
 - **ad-:** toward
 - **ante-, fore-, pre-:** before
 - **post-:** after, behind
 - **sub-:** under, below
 - **super-:** above
 - **inter-:** between
 - **intra-:** within
 - **ex-:** out, from
 - **extra-:** outside
 - **em-, en-:** inside
 - **trans-:** across
 - **pro-:** forward
 - **retro-:** backward
 - **para-:** next to
 - **se-:** apart
- ✓ Together, same and different:
 - **co-, sym-, syn-:** together
 - **homo-:** same
 - **hetero-:** different
 - **dys-:** abnormal, difficult
- ✓ Time and order:
 - **re-:** again, back
 - **neo-:** new
 - **prot-:** first

→ Suffixes

- ✓ People:
 - **-er, -or:** person who does
 - **-ee:** person who receives
 - **-ist:** specialist
 - **-ian:** skilled person
- ✓ Qualities:
 - **-able, -ible:** capable of
 - **-ful:** full of
 - **-less:** without
 - **-ous:** having the quality of
 - **-ive:** having the nature of
 - **-al, -ic, -ary:** relating to
 - **-ness, -ity, -tude:** state of
 - **-ly:** in a way
- ✓ Actions and results:
 - **-ate:** state or quality of; often a verb
 - **-ify, -ize, -en:** to make, become
 - **-tion, -sion:** act or state of
 - **-ment, -ance:** act or result of
- ✓ Fields and beliefs:
 - **-logy:** study of
 - **-ism:** belief
 - **-cracy:** government
 - **-cide:** killing
 - **-itis:** inflammation
 - **-osis:** disease
- ✓ Likeness and degree:
 - **-oid, -ish:** resembling
 - **-esque:** in the style of
 - **-er:** more (comparative)
 - **-est:** most

→ Roots

- ✓ People and society:
 - **am, phil:** love
 - **anthro:** human
 - **auto:** self
 - **dem:** people
 - **civ:** citizen
 - **urb, polis:** city
 - **cred, fi:** believe, faith
 - **crat, reg:** rule
 - **jur:** law
 - **culp:** blame
 - **theo:** god
 - **ver:** truth
- ✓ Body and senses:
 - **bio, vi, anim:** life
 - **mor:** death
 - **card:** heart
 - **corp:** body
 - **derm:** skin
 - **manu:** hand
 - **ped, pod:** foot
 - **psych:** mind
 - **path:** feeling; disease
 - **spec, vis:** look, see
 - **phon:** sound
 - **dorm, somn:** sleep
- ✓ Nature:
 - **aqua, hydr:** water
 - **geo, terr:** earth, land
 - **photo, lum:** light
 - **therm:** heat
 - **pyr:** fire
 - **astro:** star
 - **chrom:** color
 - **tox:** poison
- ✓ Time and change:
 - **chron:** time
 - **ann, enn:** year
 - **gen, nat:** birth
 - **morph:** shape
 - **mut:** change
 - **fin:** end
- ✓ Movement:
 - **duc:** lead
 - **fer:** bring
 - **port:** carry
 - **ject:** throw
 - **tract:** pull
 - **pel:** drive
 - **mis, mit:** send
 - **vert, volv:** turn
 - **grad:** step
 - **fug:** flee
 - **cap:** take
 - **cur:** run
 - **sta:** stand
 - **ven:** move toward
- ✓ Language and knowledge:
 - **dict, loc, lex:** say, speak
 - **scrib, gram:** write
 - **cogn, gno, sci:** know
 - **voc:** call
 - **log:** reason
 - **doc:** teach
 - **que, rog:** ask
 - **mon:** remind, warn
- ✓ Qualities and making:
 - **bene:** good
 - **fort, val:** strength
 - **brev:** short
 - **crypt:** hidden
 - **liber:** free
 - **rect:** straight
 - **fac:** make
 - **struct:** build
 - **frac:** break
 - **tain:** hold
 - **cis:** cut
 - **belli, pug:** war, fight
 - **dur:** hard, lasting
 - **sum:** total
 - **null, nihil:** nothing
 - **ult:** last