

### Equation for a circle

- ✓  $(x - h)^2 + (y - k)^2 = r^2$

where (h, k) represents the center of the circle

### Brahmagupta's Formula

- ✓  $\sqrt{s(s-a)(s-b)(s-c)(s-d)}$

$$s = \frac{a + b + c + d}{2}$$

where a, b, c, and d are the side lengths of a cyclic quadrilateral

### Sector area, arc length, and interior angle ratio formula

- ✓  $\text{sector area} / (\pi)r^2 = \text{arc length} / 2(\pi)r$   
 $= \text{interior angle} / 360$

### Sum of interior angles

- ✓  $(n-2) \times 180^\circ$

### Equations for 2d shapes

2d Shape	Area	Perimeter
square	$s^2$	$4s$
rectangle	$lw$	$2(l+w)$
parallelogram	$bh$	$2(a+b)$
rhombus	$bh$ or $\frac{1}{2}(d_1d_2)$	$4s$
trapezoid	$\frac{1}{2}(b_1 + b_2)h$	Sum of all sides
kite	$\frac{1}{2}(d_1d_2)$	$2a + 2b$