

Regulators, Laws, and Rules

FINRA SIE/6/7 **DUMP SHEET**

Securities Act of 1933

- Primary market legislation
- Requires issuers make disclosures by prospectus
- Registration form filed, 20 day cooling off period
 - Allowed = indications of interest, tombstone, red herring
 - Prohibited = sales, recommendations, advertising
- Exempt securities
 - Regulation A+
 - Small dollar offering rule
 - Tier 1 up to \$20 million
 - Tier 2 up to \$75 million
 - Subject to purchaser limits (10% rule)
 - Regulation D
 - Private placement exemption
 - May offer to unlimited accredited investors
 - No more than 35 non-accredited investors
 - Accredited investors
 - \$1 million net worth (excl. residence)
 - \$200k (single) income / \$300k (joint) income
 - Financial institutions
 - Non-financial orgs w/ \$5 million+ in assets
 - Officers, directors, or partners of issuer
 - Series 7, 65, or 82 holders
- Rule 147
 - Intrastate offering rule
 - Avoids SEC registration if offered in one state only
 - May re-sell to another state resident immediately
 - Must wait 6 months to re-sell outside of state

Securities Exchange Act of 1934

- Secondary market legislation
- Regulates securities markets and their participants
- Created the SEC
- All forms of fraud are illegal and prohibited
- Market manipulation is prohibited
 - Spreading false rumor
 - Pump and dump scheme
 - Painting the tape / matched orders
 - Marking the open or close

FINRA RULES

Communication

- Correspondence
 - 25 or fewer retail investors in 30 days
 - Emails, small group letters, etc.
 - No principal pre-approval
 - No filing with FINRA, but subject to review

Retail communication

- More than 25 retail investors in 30 days
- Websites, billboards, mass mailings, etc.
- Principal pre-approval required
- RCs filed with FINRA 10 days before use (pre-filing):
 - RCs from firms in 1st year of business
 - Investment company performance ranking
 - Securities futures communication

RCs filed with FINRA within 10 days of use (post-filing):

- Investment company material without perf. rank
- DPP and CMO communication
- Securities derivatives communication

Institutional communication

- Only made available to institutional investors
- No principal pre-approval or filing with FINRA

Public appearances

- Unscripted seminars or interviews on media programs
- No pre-approval or filing with FINRA
- Subject to written supervisory procedures (firm-based)
- Continuing education (CE)
 - Regulatory element CE
 - Conducted and facilitated by FINRA
 - Must be completed annually

Firm element CE

- · Conducted and facilitated by member firm
- Must be completed annually

Maintaining Qualifications Program (MQP)

- Allows former reps to retain FINRA licenses for 5 years
- Must continue CE after leaving the industry
- Outside business activities (OBAs)
 - Representatives must disclose earnings outside of firm
 - Written disclosure to firm required (firm may deny OBA)
- - Maximum \$100 in gift value may be given
 - Business entertainment not subject to \$100 limit (not excessive)

Performing securities transactions outside of firm

- Considered "selling away" may if:
 - Written disclosure to firm
 - Written approval from firm if being paid

Recordkeeping requirements

- 3 years employee records, trade confirms, statements
- 4 years complaints (FINRA)
- 5 years CTRs, SARs, CIP information
- 6 years customer account records, complaints (MSRB)
- Lifetime SPAM
 - S stock certificate
 - P partnership agreement
 - A articles of incorporation
 - M meeting minutes